

UK Sterling asset-class performance, annual returns 1972-2021

Inflation

UK long-run Retail Price Index (RPI) series 3-month UK Treasury bill rate, daily average

Gilts Shares 10-year UK Gilts, yield + capital value FTSE All-Share total returns index Housing

HM Land Registry via ONS (price only, no rent or costs) Last London Gold Fix of the year in GBP

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Gold	Gold	Gold	Shares	Inflation	Gilts	Gold	Gold	Shares	Shares	Gilts	Shares	Shares	Shares	Shares	Gilts	Housing	Shares	Cash	Shares	Shares	Shares	Cash	Shares 23.85%	Shares
61.78%	75.30%	64.91%	164.66%	15.07%	56.30%	26.98%	113.29%	34.62%	13.53%	36.79%	28.69%	31.58%	20.02%	27.23%	16.39%	34.02%	36.09%	14.09%	20.80%	20.49%	28.39%	5.16%		16.70%
Housing	Housing	Inflation	Inflation	Gold	Shares	Housing	Housing	Inflation	Cash	Gold	Gilts	Gilts	Gilts	Gold	Housing	Shares	Cash	Inflation	Gilts	Gilts	Gilts	Inflation	Gilts	Housing
43.51%	26.24%	19.16%	24.89%	14.05%	48.77%	22.77%	30.24%	15.12%	13.03%	32.93%	14.66%	9.01%	12.49%	16.75%	15.54%	11.53%	13.29%	9.34%	18.29%	19.67%	24.11%	2.89%	17.53%	7.44%
Shares	Cash	Cash	Gilts	Cash	Inflation	Cash	Inflation	Cash	Inflation	Shares 28.05%	Housing	Cash	Cash	Housing	Cash	Cash	Gilts	Gilts	Cash	Gold	Gold	Housing	Cash	Gilts
13.55%	13.00%	11.50%	22.19%	11.16%	12.14%	8.53%	17.24%	15.09%	12.05%		11.90%	9.29%	11.56%	13.45%	9.23%	9.84%	10.50%	6.26%	10.82%	16.75%	19.77%	-0.80%	6.33%	6.89%
Cash	Inflation	Housing	Cash	Housing	Gold	Inflation	Cash	Gilts	Gilts	Cash	Cash	Housing	Housing	Gilts	Shares	Inflation	Gold	Housing	Inflation	Cash	Cash	Shares	Inflation	Cash
9.00%	9.10%	3.93%	11.25%	8.90%	9.89%	8.39%	12.99%	13.44%	4.50%	11.35%	9.58%	8.45%	8.68%	12.39%	8.44%	6.77%	9.80%	0.04%	4.45%	8.91%	5.21%	-5.85%	3.21%	5.78%
Inflation	Gilts	Gilts	Housing	Gilts	Housing	Shares	Shares	Housing	Housing	Housing	Inflation	Inflation	Inflation	Cash	Inflation	Gilts	Inflation	Shares	Housing	Inflation	Inflation	Gold	Gold	Inflation
7.13%	-4.77%	-15.26%	7.33%	6.55%	8.56%	8.31%	11.57%	6.97%	1.28%	7.49%	5.31%	4.58%	5.69%	10.35%	3.69%	5.67%	7.72%	-9.72%	-2.41%	2.58%	1.95%	-7.25%	2.27%	2.46%
Gilts	Shares	Shares	Gold	Shares	Cash	Gilts	Gilts	Gold	Gold	Inflation	Gold	Gold	Gold	Inflation	Gold	Gold	Housing	Gold	Gold	Housing	Housing	Gilts	Housing	Gold
0.11%	-27.37%	-52.38%	-13.10%	3.26%	7.63%	-2.65%	8.93%	5.07%	-15.53%	5.41%	-5.23%	1.03%	-14.71%	3.72%	-1.77%	-12.44%	5.08%	-18.74%	-7.11%	-8.34%	1.57%	-10.94%	-1.51%	-13.09%
1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Shares 23.56%	Gilts 21.69%	Shares 24.20%	Gilts 10.27%	Housing 11.72%	Housing 26.39%	Shares 20.86%	Housing 15.10%	Gold 31.06%	Shares 16.75%	Gold 28.88%	Gold 42.75%	Shares 30.12%	Gold 32.82%	Gilts 16.15%	Shares 12.30%	Shares 20.81%	Gilts 14.64%	Housing 9.48%	Gold 31.58%	Shares 13.10%	Gold 4.64%	Shares1 2.62%	Gold 19.42%	Shares 18.32%
Gilts	Shares	Housing	Cash	Cash	Gold	Housing	Shares	Shares	Housing	Gilts	Gilts	Gold	Shares	Gold	Gilts	Housing	Housing	Inflation	Shares	Housing	Inflation	Gold	Housing	Housing
16.32%	13.77%	11.47%	5.80%	4.76%	11.57%	15.40%	12.84%	22.04%	9.91%	6.18%	18.22%	14.77%	14.51%	12.28%	3.25%	7.50%	7.75%	1.21%	16.75%	4.56%	2.70%	11.67%	7.08%	10.17%
Cash	Cash	Cash	Housing	Gold	Gilts	Gold	Gilts	Gilts	Gold	Cash	Cash	Inflation	Gilts	Inflation	Inflation	Inflation	Gold	Shares	Gilts	Inflation	Housing	Gilts	Gilts	Inflation
6.50%	6.81%	5.04%	5.67%	4.34%	10.52%	10.02%	6.29%	8.26%	8.95%	5.53%	4.28%	2.39%	9.17%	4.82%	3.09%	2.68%	5.89%	0.98%	8.70%	4.12%	1.95%	5.51%	7.05%	7.54%
Housing	Housing	Gold	Inflation	Gilts	Cash	Cash	Cash	Housing	Cash	Shares	Inflation	Housing	Inflation	Cash	Gold	Cash	Inflation	Cash	Housing	Gilts	Cash	Housing	Inflation	Cash
5.40%	5.48%	3.85%	2.92%	3.42%	3.86%	3.56%	4.44%	5.06%	4.65%	5.32%	0.95%	1.10%	4.77%	0.48%	0.88%	0.30%	1.62%	0.45%	5.16%	1.73%	0.57%	2.18%	1.21%	0.06%
Inflation	Inflation	Inflation	Gold	Inflation	Inflation	Inflation	Inflation	Cash	Inflation	Housing	Housing	Cash	Cash	Housing	Cash	Gilts	Shares	Gilts	Inflation	Gold	Gilts	Inflation	Cash	Gold
3.63%	2.76%	1.76%	1.52%	0.71%	2.94%	2.80%	3.49%	4.55%	4.44%	5.24%	-16.21%	0.49%	0.50%	-1.30%	0.31%	-8.35%	1.18%	-0.09%	2.49%	1.94%	0.43%	1.68%	0.15%	-2.57%
Gold	Gold	Gilts	Shares	Shares	Shares -22.68%	Gilts	Gold	Inflation	Gilts	Inflation	Shares	Gilts	Housing	Shares	Housing	Gold	Cash	Gold	Cash	Cash	Shares	Cash	Shares	Gilts
-19.62%	-0.74%	-4.09%	-5.90%	-13.29%		1.23%	-3.08%	2.20%	-1.13%	4.04%	-29.93%	-5.05%	-1.58%	-3.46%	-0.29%	-29.37%	0.38%	-6.95%	0.35%	0.23%	-9.48%	0.73%	-9.82%	-7.16%